

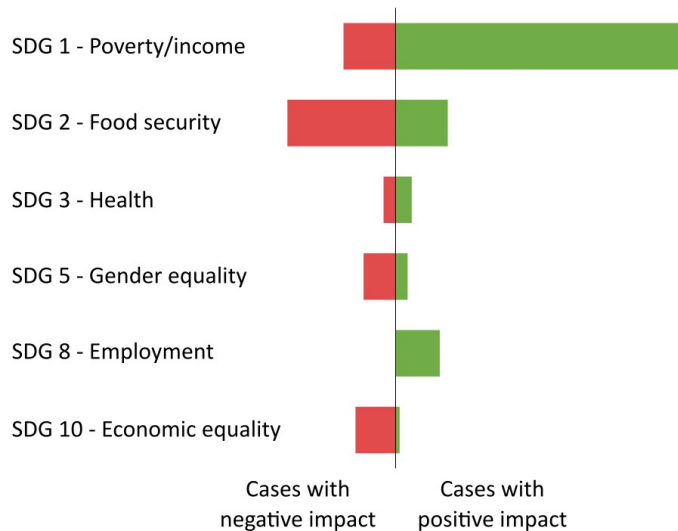
SOCIOECONOMIC IMPACTS OF AGRICULTURAL CHANGE

Review of cases from Southeast Asia

Background: Agricultural land in Southeast Asia is changing in different ways. Here we analyse how these changes impact smallholder farmers, using the SDG framework.

Method: We did a systematic review of 126 cases reported in peer-reviewed literature and coded impacts as well as trade-offs and synergies between impacts.

Impact of land use change



Results:

- We mostly find positive economic impacts, but negative impacts for food security and equality.
- We generally find synergies between income and food security, and between income and employment, but trade-off between income and economic equality.

